CLAIMS:

What is claimed is:

- 1 1. A method for dynamically selecting functionally
- 2 equivalent Web services through a single autonomic proxy,
- 3 comprising:
- 4 receiving a client request to locate a Web service
- 5 at the autonomic proxy;
- 6 querying a policy discovery mechanism based on the
- 7 client request;
- 8 locating multiple Web services candidates to service
- 9 the client request, wherein each Web service candidate is
- 10 functionally equivalent to the other Web service
- 11 candidates; and
- determining which Web service candidate to invoke
- 13 based on the Web service candidate business policy.
- 1 2. The method of claim 1, wherein the policy discovery
- 2 mechanism is UDDI.
- 1 3. The method of claim 1, wherein the Web service is
- 2 described using WSDL.
- 1 4. The method of claim 3, wherein querying the policy
- 2 discovery mechanism includes obtaining a WSDL Web service
- 3 interface description for the requested Web service.
- 1 5. The method of claim 3, wherein querying the policy
- 2 discovery mechanism includes locating a wsdlSpec tModel

- 3 based on the WSDL Web service interface description for
- 4 the requested Web service.
- 1 6. The method of claim 1, wherein determining which Web
- 2 service candidate to invoke based on the Web service
- 3 candidate business policy includes analyzing business
- 4 criteria of the Web service candidate.
- 1 7. The method of claim 6, wherein the business criteria
- 2 includes cost of service.
- 1 8. The method of claim 1, further comprising:
- 2 selecting a Web service from a group of Web service
- 3 candidates;
- 4 sending a message to the Web service;
- in response to a determination that the Web service
- 6 is not available, discovering the policy of each Web
- 7 service candidate in the group of Web service candidates;
- 8 dynamically selecting a second Web service from the
- 9 group of Web service candidates based on the policy; and
- sending a request to the second Web service to
- 11 service the client request.
- 1 9. The method of claim 1, further comprising:
- 2 analyzing a metadata about the client request.
- 1 10. The method of claim 9, wherein the metadata includes
- 2 Web service response time information.

- 1 11. The method of claim 1, wherein the locating step
- 2 includes
- discovering the policy of each Web service candidate
- 4 in the group of Web service candidates;
- 5 dynamically selecting the Web service from the group
- 6 of Web service candidates responding the quickest based
- 7 on the policy; and
- 8 sending a request to the selected Web service to
- 9 service the client request.
- 1 12. The method of claim 1, wherein the business policy
- 2 includes Web Services Policy Framework (WSPolicy).
- 1 13. A data processing system for dynamically selecting
- 2 functionally equivalent Web services through a single
- 3 autonomic proxy, comprising:
- 4 receiving means for receiving a client request to
- 5 locate a Web service at the autonomic proxy;
- 6 querying means for querying a policy discovery
- 7 mechanism based on the client request;
- 8 locating means for locating multiple Web services
- 9 candidates to service the client request, wherein each
- 10 Web service candidate is functionally equivalent to the
- 11 other Web service candidates; and
- 12 determining means for determining which Web service
- 13 candidate to invoke based on the Web service candidate
- 14 business policy.
 - 1 14. The data processing system of claim 13, wherein the
 - 2 policy discovery mechanism is UDDI.

- 1 15. The data processing system of claim 13, wherein the
- 2 Web service is described using WSDL.
- 1 16. The data processing system of claim 15, wherein the
- 2 querying means includes obtaining a WSDL Web service
- 3 interface description for the requested Web service.
- 1 17. The data processing system of claim 15, wherein
- 2 querying means includes locating a wsdlSpec tModel based
- 3 on the WSDL Web service interface description for the
- 4 requested Web service.
- 1 18. The data processing system of claim 13, wherein the
- 2 determining means includes analyzing business criteria of
- 3 the Web service candidate.
- 1 19. The data processing system of claim 18, wherein the
- 2 business criteria includes cost of service.
- 1 20. The data processing system of claim 15, further
- 2 comprising:
- 3 first selecting means for selecting a Web service
- 4 from a group of Web service candidates;
- first sending means for sending a message to the Web
- 6 service;
- 7 discovering means for discovering the policy of each
- 8 Web service candidate in the group of Web service
- 9 candidates in response to a determination that the Web
- 10 service is not available;

- 11 second selecting means for dynamically selecting a
- 12 second Web service from the group of Web service
- 13 candidates based on the policy; and
- 14 second sending means for sending a request to the
- 15 second Web service to service the client request.
- 1 21. The data processing system of claim 13, further
- 2 comprising:
- analyzing means for analyzing a metadata about the
- 4 client request.
- 1 22. The data processing system of claim 21, wherein the
- 2 metadata includes Web service response time information.
- 1 23. The data processing system of claim 13, wherein the
- 2 locating means includes
- 3 discovering means for discovering the policy of each
- 4 Web service candidate in the group of Web service
- 5 candidates;
- 6 selecting means for dynamically selecting the Web
- 7 service from the group of Web service candidates
- 8 responding the quickest based on the policy; and
- 9 sending means for sending a request to the selected
- 10 Web service to service the client request.
- 1 24. The data processing system of claim 11, wherein the
- 2 business policy includes Web Services Policy Framework
- 3 (WSPolicy).

- 1 25. A computer program product in a computer readable
- 2 medium for dynamically selecting functionally equivalent
- 3 Web services through a single autonomic proxy,
- 4 comprising:
- first instructions for receiving a client request to
- 6 locate a Web service at the autonomic proxy;
- 7 second instructions for querying a policy discovery
- 8 mechanism based on the client request;
- 9 third instructions for locating multiple Web
- 10 services candidates to service the client request,
- 11 wherein each Web service candidate is functionally
- 12 equivalent to the other Web service candidates; and
- fourth instructions for determining which Web
- 14 service candidate to invoke based on the Web service
- 15 candidate business policy.
- 1 26. The computer program product of claim 25, wherein
- 2 the policy discovery mechanism is UDDI.
- 1 27. The computer program product of claim 25, wherein
- 2 the Web service is described using WSDL.
- 1 28. The computer program product of claim 27, wherein
- 2 the querying instructions include obtaining a WSDL Web
- 3 service interface description for the requested Web
- 4 service.
- 1 29. The computer program product of claim 25, wherein
- 2 the querying instructions include locating a wsdlSpec

- 3 tModel based on the WSDL Web service interface
- 4 description for the requested Web service.
- 1 30. The computer program product of claim 25, wherein
- 2 the determining instructions include analyzing business
- 3 criteria of the Web service candidate
- 1 31. The computer program product of claim 30, wherein
- 2 the business criteria includes cost of service.
- 1 32. The computer program product of claim 25, further
- 2 comprising:
- 3 fifth instructions for selecting a Web service from
- 4 a group of Web service candidates;
- 5 sixth instructions for sending a message to the Web
- 6 service;
- 7 seventh instructions for discovering the policy of
- 8 each Web service candidate in the group of Web service
- 9 candidates in response to a determination that the Web
- 10 service is not available;
- 11 eighth instructions for dynamically selecting a
- 12 second Web service from the group of Web service
- 13 candidates based on the policy; and
- 14 ninth instructions for sending a request to the
- 15 second Web service to service the client request.
- 1 33. The computer program product of claim 25, further
- 2 comprising:
- 3 fifth instructions for analyzing a metadata about
- 4 the client request.

- 1 34. The computer program product of claim 33, wherein
- 2 the metadata includes Web service response time
- 3 information.
- 1 35. The computer program product of claim 25, wherein
- 2 the locating instructions include
- 3 instructions for discovering the policy of each Web
- 4 service candidate in the group of Web service candidates;
- 5 instructions for dynamically selecting the Web
- 6 service from the group of Web service candidates
- 7 responding the quickest based on the policy; and
- 8 instructions for sending a request to the selected
- 9 Web service to service the client request.
- 1 36. The computer program product of claim 25, wherein
- 2 the business policy includes Web Services Policy
- 3 Framework (WSPolicy).